## Chapter 1. Letter

## Dear Family,

During the next few weeks, our math class will be learning how to use and represent whole numbers through the hundred thousands place. We will also be adding and subtracting multi-digit numbers.
You can expect to see homework that provides practice with naming numbers in different ways, as well as rounding and estimating greater numbers.

Here is a sample of how your child will be taught to write numbers in different forms.

## Vocabulary

estimate A number that is close to the exact amount
expanded form A way to write numbers by showing the value of each digit
period Each group of three digits separated by commas in a multi-digit number
round To replace a number with another number that tells about how many or how much
standard form A way to write numbers using the digits $0-9$ with each digit having a place value
word form A way to write numbers by using words

## MODEL Place Value Through Hundred Thousands

This is how we will be writing numbers in different forms.

| THOUSANDS |  |  | ONES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Hundreds | Tens | Ones |
| 2 | 8 | 1, | 3 | 6 | 5 |

STANDARD FORM:
281,365

WORD FORM:
two hundred eighty-one thousand, three hundred sixty-five

## EXPANDED FORM:

$200,000+80,000+$ $1,000+300+$ $60+5$

## Rounding Greater Numbers

When rounding, first find the place to which you want to round. Then, look at the digit to the right. If the digit to the right is less than 5 , the digit in the rounding place stays the same. If the digit is 5 or greater, the digit in the rounding place increases by 1. All the digits to the right of the rounding place change to zero.

## para la casa

## Querida familia,

Durante las próximas semanas, en la clase de matemáticas aprenderemos cómo usar y representar números enteros hasta las centenas de millar. También vamos a sumar y restar números de varios dígitos.

Llevaré a la casa tareas que sirven para practicar diferentes maneras de expresar los números, además de redondear y estimar números mayores.
Este es un ejemplo de la manera como aprenderemos a expresar números de diferentes formas.

## Vocabulario

estimación Un número que se aproxima a una cantidad exacta
forma desarrollada Una manera de escribir números que muestra el valor de cada dígito
periodo En un número de varios dígitos, cada grupo de tres dígitos separado por comas
redondear Reemplazar un número con otro que muestra una aproximación de cuánto o cuántos
forma estándar Una manera de escribir números usando los dígitos 0 a 9 , en la que cada dígito tiene un valor posicional
en palabras Una manera de escribir números usando palabras

## MODELO Valor posicional hasta las centenas de millar

Así es como escribiremos números de diferentes formas.

| MILLARES |  |  | UNIDADES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Centenas | Decenas | Unidades | Centenas | Decenas | Unidades |
| 2 | 8 | 1, | 3 | 6 | 5 |

FORMA NORMAL:
281,365

## EN PALABRAS:

doscientos ochenta y un mil, trescientos sesenta y cinco

FORMA DESARROLLADA:
$200,000+80,000+$
$1,000+300+60+5$

Pistas

## Redondear números grandes

Cuando se redondea, primero se halla el lugar al que se quiere redondear. Después, se debe mirar el dígito que está a la derecha. Si el dígito a la derecha es menor que 5 , el dígito en el lugar del redondeo se queda igual. Si el dígito es 5 o mayor, el dígito en el lugar del redondeo aumenta en 1 . Todos los dígitos a la derecha del lugar del redondeo cambian a cero.
$\qquad$

## Find the value of the underlined digit.

1. 6,035
2. $43, \underline{7} 82$
3. $506,08 \underline{7}$
4. $4 \underline{9}, 254$
5. 136,422
6. $673, \underline{5} 12$
$\qquad$

Compare the values of the underlined digits.
9. $6, \underline{3} 00$ and $5 \underline{3} 0$

The value of 3 in $\qquad$ is $\qquad$ times the value of 3 in $\qquad$ .
11. $3 \underline{4}, 258$ and $\underline{4} 7,163$

The value of 4 in $\qquad$ is $\qquad$ times the value of 4 in $\qquad$ .

## Ppoblem Solving



## Use the table for 13-14.

13. What is the value of the digit 9 in the attendance at the Chargers vs. Titans game?
14. The attendance at which game has a 7 in the ten thousands place?
$\qquad$

## Lesson Check (4.Nbт.1)

1. During one season, a total of 453,193 people attended a baseball team's games. What is the value of the digit 5 in the number of people?
2. Hal forgot the number of people at the basketball game. He does remember that the number had four digits and a 3 in the tens place. Write a number that Hal could be thinking of.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Spiral Review (Reviews 3.NBT.3, 3.NF.1, 3.MD.1, 3.G.1)

3. Hot dog buns come in packages of 8 . For the school picnic, Mr. Spencer bought 30 packages of hot dog buns. How many hot dog buns did he buy?
4. The clock below shows the time when Amber leaves home for school. At what time does Amber leave home?

5. There are 8 students on the minibus. Five of the students are boys. What fraction of the students are boys?
6. Jeremy drew a polygon with four right angles and four sides with the same length.

What kind of polygon did Jeremy draw?
$\qquad$

## Read and write the number in two other forms.

> 1. six hundred ninety-two thousand, four standard form: 692,004;
> expanded form: 600,000 + $90,000+$ $2,000+4$

Use the number 913,256.
4. Write the name of the period that has the digits 913.
2. 314,207
3. $600,000+$

$$
80,000+10
$$

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
6. Write the value of the digit 9 .
5. Write the digit in the ten thousands place.

## Ppoblem Solving

Use the table for 7 and 8.

Population in 2008

| State | Population |
| :---: | :---: |
| Alaska | 686,293 |
| South Dakota | 804,194 |
| Wyoming | 532,668 |

7. Which state had a population of eight hundred four thousand, one hundred ninety-four?
8. What is the value of the digit 8 in Alaska's population?

## Lesson Check (4...B.r.2)

1. Based on a 2008 study, children $6-11$ years old spend sixty-nine thousand, one hundred eight minutes a year watching television. What is this number written in standard form?
2. What is the value of the digit 4 in the number 84,230 ?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Spiral Review (Reviews 3.0A.7, 3.OA.8, 3.0A.9; 4.NBT.1)

3. An ant has 6 legs. How many legs do 8 ants have?
4. Latricia's vacation is in 4 weeks. There are 7 days in a week. How many days is it until Latricia's vacation?
$\qquad$
5. Marta collected 363 cans. Diego collected 295 cans. How many cans did Marta and Diego collect?
6. The city Tim lives in has 106,534 people. What is the value of the 6 in 106,534?

Name $\qquad$

## Compare and Order Numbers

COMMON CORE STANDARD—4.NBT. 2
Generalize place value understanding for multi-digit whole numbers.

Compare. Write $<,>$, or $=$.

1. $3,273 \bigcirc 3,279$
2. $\$ 413,005 \bigcirc \$ 62,910$
3. 401,322
 410,322
4. $\$ 1,323 \bigcirc \$ 1,400$
5. 382,144
 382,144
6. 989,063


980,639
3. $52,692 \bigcirc 52,692$
6. $157,932 \bigcirc 200,013$
9. $258,766 \bigcirc 258,596$

## Order from least to greatest.

10. 23,$710 ; 23,751 ; 23,715$
11. 465,$321 ; 456,321 ; 456,231$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Problem Solving

14. An online newspaper had 350,080 visitors in October, 350,489 visitors in November, and 305,939 visitors in December. What is the order of the months from greatest to least number of visitors?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
15. The total land area in square miles of each of three states is shown below.

Colorado: 103,718
New Mexico: 121,356
Arizona: 113,635
What is the order of the states from least to greatest total land area?

## Lesson Check (4..мв.2)

1. At the yearly fund-raising drive, the nonprofit company's goal was to raise \$55,500 each day. After three days, it had raised $\$ 55,053$; $\$ 56,482$; and $\$ 55,593$. Which amount was less than the daily goal?

## Spiral Review (Reviews 3.NF.3d, 3.MD.8; 4.NBT.1, 4.NBT.2)

3. Write a fraction that is less than $\frac{5}{6}$ and has a denominator of 8.
4. A website had 826,140 hits last month. What is the value of the 8 in 826,140 ?
5. List these numbers in order from greatest to least: 90,048; 93,405; 90,543
6. What is the perimeter of the rectangle below?

$\qquad$
7. Write 680,705 in expanded form.
$\qquad$

## Round Numbers

## Round to the place value of the underlined digit.

1. $8 \underline{6} 2,840$


- Look at the digit to the right. If the digit to the right is less than 5 , the digit in the rounding place stays the same.
- Change all the digits to the right of the rounding place to zero.

4. $3 \underline{8} 9,422$
5. 209,767
$\qquad$
6. $7 \underline{3}, 590$
7. 149,903
$\qquad$

## Problem Solving

Use the table for 12-13.
12. Find the height of Mt. Whitney in the table.

Round the height to the nearest thousand feet.
$\qquad$ feet
13. What is the height of Mt. Bona rounded to the nearest ten thousand feet?
$\qquad$ feet
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
2. 123,499
3. 552,945
6. 191,306
$\qquad$
10. 684,303
11. 499,553
$\qquad$
7. 66,098

| Mountain Heights |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Name | State | Height (feet) |
| Mt. Bona | Alaska | 16,500 |
| Mt. Whitney | California | 14,494 |

## Lesson Check (4.мет.3)

1. What is 247,039 rounded to the nearest thousand?

## Spiral Review (Reviews 3.N.: 1 ;...s.r.2)

3. Write the symbol that makes the following number sentence true?

4. June made a design with 6 equal tiles. One tile is yellow, 2 tiles are blue, and 3 tiles are purple. What fraction of the tiles are yellow or purple?
5. To the nearest ten thousand, the population of Vermont was estimated to be about 620,000 in 2008. What might have been the exact population of Vermont in 2008 ?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
6. Pittsburgh International Airport had approximately 714,587 passengers in August 2009. Write a number that is greater than 714,587.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
7. The fourth grade collected 40,583 cans and plastic bottles. Write this number in word form.
$\qquad$

## Rename Numbers

## Rename the number. Use the place-value chart to help.

1. 760 hundreds $=\underline{76,000}$

| THOUSANDS |  |  | ONES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Hundreds | Tens | Ones |
|  | 7 | 6, | 0 | 0 | 0 |

2. 805 tens $=$ $\qquad$

| THOUSANDS |  |  | ONES |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Hundreds | Tens | Ones |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

3. 24 ten thousands $=$ $\qquad$

| THOUSANDS |  |  | ONES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Hundreds | Tens | Ones |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Rename the number.

4. $720=$ $\qquad$ tens
5. $25,600=$ $\qquad$ hundreds

## Problem Solving

8. For the fair, the organizers ordered 32 rolls of tickets. Each roll of tickets has 100 tickets. How many tickets were ordered in all?
9. 4 thousands 7 hundreds $=47$ $\qquad$
10. 204 thousands $=$ $\qquad$
11. An apple orchard sells apples in bags of 10 . The orchard sold a total of 2,430 apples one day. How many bags of apples was this?

## Lesson Check (4.:.Bt.1)

1. A dime has the same value as 10 pennies. Marley brought 290 pennies to the bank. How many dimes did Marley get?

## 

3. There were 2,605 people at the basketball game. A reporter rounded this number to the nearest hundred for a newspaper article. What number did the reporter use?
4. Henry counted 350 lockers in his school. Hayley counted 403 lockers in her school. How does the 3 in 350 compare to the 3 in 403?
5. To get to Level 3 in a game, a player must score 14,175 points. Ann scores 14,205 points, Ben scores 14,089 points, and Chuck scores 10,463 points. Which score is greater than the Level 3 score?
. There are 4 muffins on each plate. There are 0 plates of lemon muffins. How many lemon muffins are there?

## Name

$\qquad$

## Add Whole Numbers

## Estimate. Then find the sum.

1. Estimate:


11
63,824 $\rightarrow$

60,000
$\frac{+29,452}{93,276} \frac{+30,000}{90,000}$
2. Estimate: $\qquad$

73,404
$+27,865$
5. Estimate: $\qquad$
200,629
$\begin{array}{r}+28,542 \\ \hline\end{array}$
7. Estimate: $\qquad$
324,867
$\begin{array}{r}6,233 \\ \hline\end{array}$
8. Estimate: $\qquad$
$\begin{array}{r}462,809 \\ +256,738 \\ \hline\end{array}$

COMMON CORE STANDARD—4.NBT. 4
Use place value understanding and properties of operations to perform multi-digitit arithmetic.
3. Estimate: $\qquad$ 403,446
$+396,755$
6. Estimate: $\qquad$
212,514
$\begin{array}{r}+396,705 \\ \hline\end{array}$
9. Estimate: $\qquad$
624,836
$+282,189$

## Problem Solving

Use the table for 10-12.
10. Beth and Cade were on one team.

What was their total score?
$\qquad$
11. Dillan and Elaine were on the other team.

What was their total score?
$\qquad$
12. Which team scored the most points?

| Individual Game Scores |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Student | Score |
| Beth | 251,567 |
| Cade | 155,935 |
| Dillan | 188,983 |
| Elaine | 220,945 |

## Lesson Check (4.мвт.4)

1. The coastline of the United States is 12,383 miles long. Canada's coastline is 113,211 miles longer than the coastline of the United States. How long is the coastline of Canada?
2. Germany is the seventh largest European country and is slightly smaller by area than Montana. Germany has a land area of 134,835 square miles and a water area of 3,011 square miles. What is the total area of Germany?
$\qquad$

## Spiral Review (4., пвт,2, 4.мвт.3)

3. In an election, about 500,000 people voted in all. What could be the exact number of people who voted in the election?
4. Order these numbers from least to greatest: 749,340; 740,999; 740,256
5. In 2007, Pennsylvania had approximately 121,580 miles of public roads. What is 121,580 rounded to the nearest thousand?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
6. Which symbol makes the following statement true?

$\qquad$

## Subtract Whole Numbers

## Estimate. Then find the difference.

1. Estimate: 600,000

780,573

$$
\frac{-229,615}{550,958}
$$

Think: 780,573 rounds to 800,000. 229,615 rounds to 200,000. So an estimate is $800,000-200,000=600,000$.
$\qquad$
2. Estimate:


- 175,842

3. Estimate:

920,026

- 535,722

4. Estimate:

253,495

- 48,617


## Subtract. Add to check.

5. $735,249-575,388$
6. $512,724-96,473$
7. $600,000-145,782$

## Problem Solving



## Use the table for 8 and 9.

8. How many more people attended the Magic's games than attended the Pacers' games?

| Season Attendance for Three NBA Teams |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Team | Attendance |
| Indiana Pacers | 582,295 |
| Orlando Magic | 715,901 |
| Los Angeles Clippers | 670,063 |

## Lesson Check (4.Nвт.4)

1. This year, a farm planted 400,000 corn stalks. Last year, the farm planted 275,650 corn stalks. How many more corn stalks did the farm plant this year than last year?
2. One machine can make 138,800 small paper clips in one day. Another machine can make 84,250 large paper clips in one day. How many more small paper clips than large paper clips are made by the two machines in one day?
$\qquad$

3. In three baseball games over a weekend, 125,429 people came to watch. The next weekend, 86,353 people came to watch the games. How many people total watched the six baseball games?
4. A museum had 275,608 visitors last year. What is this number rounded to the nearest thousand?
5. Kevin read the number "two hundred seven thousand, forty-eight" in a book. What is this number in standard form?
6. At the Millville Theater, a play ran for several weeks. In all, 28,175 people saw the play. What is the value of the digit 8 in 28,175 ?

Name

## Problem Solving•Comparison Problems with Addition and Subtraction

Lesson 1.8

## Use the information in the table for 1-3.

1. How many square miles larger is the surface area of Lake Huron than the surface area of Lake Erie?

Think: How can a bar model help represent the problem? What equation can be written?


Lake Erie

$22,973-9,906=\underline{13,067}$ square miles

## 13,067 square miles

2. Which lake has a surface area that is 14,938 square miles greater than the surface area of Lake Ontario? Draw a model and write a number sentence to solve the problem.
3. Lake Victoria has the largest surface area of all lakes in Africa. Its surface area is 26,828 square miles. How much larger is the surface area of Lake Superior than that of Lake Victoria?
4. At 840,000 square miles, Greenland is the largest island in the world. The second-largest island is New Guinea, at 306,000 square miles. How much larger is Greenland than New Guinea?

## Lesson Check (4.NBt.4)

1. The Mariana Trench in the Pacific Ocean is about 36,201 feet deep. The Puerto Rico Trench in the Atlantic Ocean is about 27,493 feet deep. Draw a bar model to find, how many feet deeper the Mariana Trench is than the Puerto Rico Trench.
2. At 1,932 feet, Crater Lake in Oregon, is the deepest lake in the United States. The world's deepest lake, Lake Baykal in Russia, is 3,383 feet deeper. Draw a bar model to find how deep Lake Baykal is.

## Spiral Review (а.лвтт, 4.мвт:4)

3. Write a number that is greater than 832,458 , but less than 832,500.
4. What is $39 \underline{9}, 713$ rounded to the place value of the underlined digit?
5. A stadium in Pennsylvania seats 107,282 people. A stadium in Arizona seats 71,706 people. Based on these facts, how many more people does the stadium in Pennsylvania seat than the stadium in Arizona?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
6. About 400,000 people visited an art museum in December. What could be the exact number of people who visited the art museum?
